first into the Southwest; James Ohio Pattie, boy trapper who ranged from the Yellowstone to Mexico City; Kit Carson, master scout."

Iron and Steel Manufacture in Washington, Oregon, California and Utah. By Joseph Daniels (Seattle: University of Washington Engineering Experiment Station, 1929. Pp. 69. \$0.65).

Professor Daniels contributed much of this material to the Washington Historical Quarterly for July, 1927. In bringing it down to date for publication in this present form he has made additions and corrections through further research work.

Stories of Western Pioneers. By Herbert Bashford. (San Francisco: Harr Wagner Publishing Company, 1928. Pp. 192).

This child's book treats of such pioneers as Lewis and Clark, Jedediah Smith, Dr. John McLoughlin Kit Carson, John C. Frémont, Ezra Meeker, Dr. Marcus Whitman, John Muir and others. The frontispiece is a fine picture of Ezra Meeker. The language is clear and simple and there are study questions at the end of each chapter.

Who's Who in Oregon. (Oregon City, Oregon: Oregon City Enterprise, 1929. Pp. 241).

The preface by the publishers indicates clearly the immense labor and difficulty in compiling Volume I of such an undertaking. Some people could not be persuaded that they would not have to pay for the items or buy the book when published. Omissions are therefore disclaimed by the compilers. Lewis A. McArthur has furnished a valuable introduction entitled "The People of Oregon." Two pages of compact paragraphs give historical and economic facts about Oregon. Four pages of abbreviations permit unusual brevity in the biographies, which rarely attain two inches in length. That space is here sufficient for the essential facts about Congressman Willis Chatman Hawley, one of the authors of the widely discussed tariff bill of 1930. The book is well made. It is surely worth while. It deserves the encouragement to insure expansion and continuance in biennial volumes as planned.

Romance of the Gateway Through the Cascade Range. By Samuel Christopher Lancaster. (Portland, Oregon: The J. K. Gill Company, 1929. Pp. 32).

This sumptuously illustrated booklet is well worth attention from those who enjoy, collect and save beautiful items of Pacific Northwest Americana. The author was the engineer of the famous Columbia River Highway. Here is the record of its wonderful beauty. Among the illustrations is a full-page comparison of the Vendome Column and the Astoria Column, dedicated by the Great North Railway Company during its Columbia River Historical Expedition in 1926.

Our Sea Saga, The Wood Wind Ships. Edited by Edmond Ogden Sawyer, Jr. (San Francisco: The Editor, 1929. Pp. 225. \$5.00).

Mr. Sawyer desclaims being an author, saying that he is in the trade paper field. He has had extensive newspaper experience on the Pacific Coast from Alaska to California. He was assistant editor of the *Seattle Star* in 1913-1914. The dedicatory page says: "To Miller Freeman. In other days you were part of our sea saga."

Mr. Sawyer regrets the decadence of the American merchant marine since the days of the Civil War. He hopes the young men and boys may again put out to sea. In a letter he says: "If this book tends to engender a little interest in the thought that we should maintain a position on the high seas comparable to our place in world commerce and manufacturing, it will have achieved its purpose."

The book may go far in that desired direction. It is profusely illustrated with pictures of ships and of seagoing men. The style is clear and direct. There is a copious index. Another advantage is its timeliness while nations are holding conferences to limit sea power.

Last Days of Sail on the West Coast. By Walter Macarthur. (San Franciso: The Author, 1929. Pp. 138).

The colored frontispiece and photographic illustrations with added tables of many sailing craft are attractive features of this interesting record of San Francisco harbor. The last pages are devoted to Amundsen's sloop Gjoa, which will win favor in the Puget Sound region where the memory of Roald Amundsen, the great son of Norway, is held in high esteem.

Frontiers, the Genius of American Nationality. By Archer Butler Hulbert. (Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1929. Pp. 266. \$3.00 net).

Professor Hulbert has had an unusual preparation for work such as he has packed into these pages. He has traveled hundreds