The
Washington Historical Quarterly

Board of Editors
CLARENCE B. BAGLEY, Seattle
J. N. BOWMAN, Bellingham
CLINTON A. SNOWDEN, Tacoma
MYRON ERLLS, Union City
ASHMUN N. BROWN, Olympia
W. J. TRIMBLE, Spokane
W. D. LYMAN, Walla Walla
THOMAS W. PROSCH, Seattle
CEYLON S. KINGSTON, Cheney
ALLEN WEIR, Olympia
EDWARD McMAHON, Seattle
FRANK CARLETON TeCK, Bellingham

Managing Editor
EDMOND S. MEANY

VOL. I No. 2
ISSUED QUARTERLY
JANUARY, 1907

Contents

ALBERT E. MEAD
ASHMUN N. BROWN
FRANK ERMA TINGER
CHARLES M. BUCHANAN
THOMAS W. PROSCH
D. C. CORBIN
W. T. DOVELL
Collecting Portraits of Washington's Governors... 5
Preserving Our Public Records... 10
Earliest Expeditions Against Puget Sound Indians... 16
Dialectic Variants of the Nisqually Linguistic Root
Stock of Puget Sound... 30
Efforts to Save the Historic McLoughlin House... 36
Recollections of a Pioneer Railroad Builder... 43
The Pathfinder... 47
Dr. Meany

DOCUMENTS—Causes of Indian Troubles; Indian Dangers at Whatcom; Two Documents About Chief Leschi; Unpleasant Information about Chief Kitsap; Father Chirouse Was Prudent; Early Emigration to Oregon... 51

BOOK REVIEWS—... 63

NEWS DEPARTMENT—... 83

REPRINT DEPARTMENT—George Wilkes: History of Oregon, Geographical and Political (New York, Colyar, 1845)... 90

THE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY

UNIVERSITY STATION
SEATTLE, U. S. A.

Application made for entry at the Postoffice at Seattle as second-class mail matter.
Collecting Portraits of Washington's Governors 5
Preserving Our Public Records 10
Earliest Expeditions Against Puget Sound Indians 16
Dialectic Variants of the Nisqually Linguistic Root Stock of Puget Sound 30
Efforts to Save the Historic McLoughlin House 36
Recollections of a Pioneer Railroad Builder 43
The Pathfinder 47
Causes of Indian Troubles; Indian Dangers at Whatcom; Two Documents About Chief Leschi; Unpleasant Information about Chief Kitsap; Father Chirouse Was Prudent; Early Emigration to Oregon 51
Book Reviews— 63
News Department— 83
Reprint Department—George Wilkes: History of Oregon, Geographical and Political (New York, Colyer, 1845) 90
The Washington University
State Historical Society

Officers and Board of Trustees:

CLARENCE B. BAGLEY, President
JUDGE JOHN P. HOYT, Vice President
JUDGE ROGER S. GREBNE, Treasurer
PROFESSOR EDMOND S. MEANY, Secretary
JUDGE CORNELIUS H. HANFORD
JUDGE THOMAS BURKE
SAMUEL HILL
PURPOSES OF THE SOCIETY.

The purposes for which this corporation shall be formed are as follows, to-wit:

To establish and maintain a society for the collection and preservation of historical facts and records; to gather and preserve memorials of the pioneers and early settlers of the Territory and State of Washington; to purchase, own, hold, enclose, maintain and mark the places of historical interest, within this State by suitable and appropriate monuments, tablets and enclosures; to promote and engage in historical research relating to the Indians and Indian tribes; to engage in, carry on and promote historical, antiquarian, archaeological, literary and scientific researches, and to publish the results of the same; to collect, collate, bind and put in convenient form for use and preservation the papers, documents, materials and records collected by the society; to publish, provide for and superintend the publication and distribution of, any papers, manuscripts, documents and records collected by the society; to establish and maintain a library; to encourage and promote the study of history, and especially of the history of the Territory and State of Washington, at the University of Washington; to act as trustee and custodian of any historical, literary, scientific or other books, documents or property entrusted to its keeping; to purchase or construct a suitable building for safely housing and preserving the historical and other records belonging to the society or committed to its care, and for its use and accommodation in all other respects; to receive, accept and fully acquire by purchase, lease, gift, or otherwise, lands, tenements and hereditaments, and all such personal property as it may deem desirable for its interests, including stocks in other corporations, promissory notes, bonds, mortgages, bills receivable and choses in action, and to sell and dispose of the same (except that the papers, books, documents, historical and other records belonging to the society, shall never be sold, mortgaged or disposed of, but duplicates or superfluous copies thereof may be exchanged or otherwise disposed of); to borrow money and to make and deliver its promissory notes or other agreements to pay money, and to issue and sell its negotiable bonds and secure the same by making, executing and delivering mortgages and deeds of trust of its real property, or any thereof, for the payment or performance of all notes, bonds, contracts and other obligations which it may at any time make or incur; and to do each and every act and thing whatsoever which may at any time be or become necessary, convenient and advisable for it to
do, in order to accomplish and carry out all or any of the objects or purposes or exercise any or all of the powers aforesaid, to the same extent that an individual or natural person might or could do in the premises; as well as each and every of the powers expressly or impliedly conferred in or by the laws of the State of Washington relating to the organization and management of such associations.—Article III of the Articles of Incorporation.

MEMBERSHIP.

Life membership............................................Twenty-five Dollars
Annual membership...................................Two Dollars

All members receive the Quarterly and all other publications issued by the Society.