

winds that pass through the gaps of the Coast Range are laden with moisture which falls in the form of rain or snow on the west slope of the Cascades. The trees are nourished by this moisture through a long season of annual growth, and form an evergreen forest which is, in some respects, the most remarkable in the world. This forest, distinguished by the extraordinary size and beauty of the trees and by the density of the stand, extends into the deep valleys of the rivers which have their sources in the glaciers. On the dividing ridges and in the upper stream basins the composition and character of the forest change with the increasing severity of the climate."

Several of the photographs used in this Government publication are credited to A. H. Barnes and A. H. Denman, of Tacoma.

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*The Mountaineer*. Edited by ELIZABETH T. KIRKWOOD. (Seattle: The Mountaineers, Incorporated, 1922. Pp. 108. Seventy-five cents.)

*Mazama*. Edited by ROBERT W. OSBORN. (Portland: The Mazamas, 1922. Pp. 80. \$1.00.)

Each year these two publications attract the attention of all who love the natural beauties of the Pacific Northwest. Both the mountaineering clubs are gaining reputation for consistent forward work in their field of endeavor.

Mount Adams, Mount Saint Helens and the Goat Rocks were the scenes of the 1922 outing by The Mountaineers. At least one thing is demonstrated by the pictures and articles in this number and that is the fact that Goat Rocks are not merely rocks but an imposing group of mountain peaks in the Cascade Range between Mounts Rainier and Adams.

The greetings this year are from Aristides E. Phoutrides, whose name is associated with explorations of Mount Olympus, in Greece. This is the more appropriate since Miss Winona Bailey furnishes an article on "Eight Days on Mount Olympus in Thesaly," telling of work on that famous "Home of the Gods" by herself and Mrs. Laurie R. Frazeur. The first ascent of Mount Constance, in the Olympics, is told by A. E. Smith, first winner of the Thomas J. Acheson cup for exceptional mountaineering in 1922. Rodney L. Glisan describes his ascent of Mount Popocatepetl.

These and other articles give this publication a real value in the history and exploration of the West, and the same may be

said of *Mazama*, which gives the year's record of the older club, having its headquarters in Oregon. This number centers interest in the region of the Three Sisters, of the Cascade Range. The articles are well written and the pictures are superb. It is worth while that Alfred F. Parker, in writing the leading article, uses the title, "The Twenty-ninth Annual Mazama Outing." Such efforts in the Pacific Northwest are gaining the dignity that comes with years.

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#### OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED

- BEAUCHAMP, REV. WILLIAM M. *Iroquois Folk Lore*. (Syracuse, N. Y.: Onandaga Historical Association, 1922. Pp. 250.)
- DALL, WILLIAM HEALEY. *Fossils of the Olympic Peninsula*. (Reprinted from the American Journal of Science 4:305-314, October, 1922.)
- ESAREY, LOGAN. *Harrison's Messages and Letters*. Collections of the Indiana Historical Society, Volume 7. (Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Commission, 1922. Pp. 744.)
- MCGREGOR, JAMES C. *The Disruption of Virginia*. (New York: The Macmillan Company, 1922. Pp. 328. \$2.00.)
- NORTH CAROLINA STATE LITERARY AND HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. *Proceedings of the Twentieth and Twenty-first Annual Sessions*. (Raleigh: North Carolina Historical Commission, 1922. Pp. 128.)
- PARKS, FRANK SYLVESTER. *Arthur Parke of Pennsylvania and Some of His Descendents*. (Washington, D. C.: Author, 1922. Pp. 20.)
- PRESTON, HOWARD H. *History of Banking in Iowa*. (Iowa City: The State Historical Society of Iowa, 1922. Pp. 458.)
- SCUDDER, WINTHROP S. *The Longfellow Memorial Association, 1882-1922: An Historical Sketch*. (Cambridge, Mass.: The Association, 1922. Pp. 21.)
- WALLACE, WILLIAM KAY. *The Trend of History*. (New York: The Macmillan Company, 1922. Pp. 372. \$3.50.)
- WASHINGTON BANKERS' ASSOCIATION. *Proceedings of the Twenty-seventh Annual Convention*. (Spokane: Wm. Hatch Davis, Secretary, 1922. Pp. 139.)