

water. Seattle has one brief reference to an Indian attack. On the other hand Spokane accounts for eleven references.

The industry of the author and the wise skill of the publisher have combined to make *A History of the Pacific Northwest* an attractive and worth while book that will surely receive a generous measure of attention.

Montana in the Making. By NEWTON CARL ABBOTT. (Billings: Gazette Printing Company, 1931. Pp. 520.)

The author is Professor of Social Sciences in the Eastern Montana Normal School at Billings. His beautifully printed and elaborately illustrated book is intended for school use. Chancellor Melvin A. Brannon, University of Montana, says in the introduction:

"Montana in the Making is a class room and laboratory story of pioneers who came to the great Northwest in response to the urge for adventure and for achievement due to the buoyant human spirit within them. This laboratory and field study of Montana history was carried on in various localities of the state and all kinds of popular bulletins and general publications were drawn upon for materials."

The text and arrangement of topics reveal this industry as well as a dependable scholarship. One of the most helpful features is a series of eight small maps or graphs showing the political development of the Northwest from which the map of Montana emerges. Other maps, well selected illustrations, topical questions and suggested readings combine in a way that should make the book a delight to both teacher and student.

Two Warriors. By EDWARD LINCOLN SMITH. (Seattle: Frank McCaffrey at his Dogwood Press, 1931. Pp. 47.)

The two essays "John Knox, Saint or Sinner" and "Oliver Cromwell, His Place in History," were prepared by Rev. Edward Lincoln Smith for the Monday Club. They were given exquisite embodiment in this little book by Mr. Caffrey.

The Ruins of Kiatuthlanna, Eastern Arizona. By FRANK H. H. ROBERTS, JR. (Washington: Bureau of American Ethnology, 1931. Pp. 195. \$0.65.)

This is Bulletin 100 in the publications by the Bureau of American Ethnology. The text and the superb illustrations reveal a rich harvest during the investigations conducted from May to September,

1929. The book is well worth saving by those interested in the Southwest or in general American archeology.

Empire Day, 1931. By R. A. HOEY, Minister of Education and R. FLETCHER, Deputy Minister. (Winnipeg: Department of Education, 1931. Pp. 32.)

Each year this pamphlet is issued for the use of the Schools of Manitoba in the celebration of Empire Day. This year it is dedicated to Manitoba Indians. The information about tribes and customs is attractively presented and the numerous illustrations are excellent. Programs are suggested and a song, "Wawanesa" is given with the musical score. It is a fine example of what might be done for other Provinces or States.

A History of Minnesota. By WILLIAM WATTS FOLWELL. (Saint Paul: Minnesota Historical Society, 1930. Pp. 575. \$5.00.)

This is Volume IV of the set begun in 1921. The other volumes were noted as they appeared. The author is held in high esteem wherever known and his great work is now completed. The volumes were supplied free to members of the Minnesota Historical Society. Volume I. is now scarce. A few copies are offered by the Society at \$8.00 each. Volumes II. and III. are \$2.00 each.

The Oregon Trail and Some of Its Blazers. By MAUDE APPLGATE RUCKER. (New York: Walter Neale, 1930. Pp. 293. \$2.50.)

The title of this volume is misleading. Instead of being named *The Oregon Trail* it might more aptly have been styled *The Applegates of Oregon*. As a convenient bringing together of tributes to and reminiscences by the notable members of this pioneer Oregon family, the book is a worthwhile addition to the literature of the Pacific Northwest.

The first two chapters relating to the name and the settlement of Oregon are reprinted from Bancroft's *History of Oregon*. Next is a brief chapter, mainly made up of quoted matter, entitled "The Oregon Pioneers of 1843." Chapter IV is an appreciation of Jesse Applegate, by Professor Joseph Schafer delivered as an address before the Oregon Historical Society in December of 1911.

Chapter V reprints Jesse Applegate's "A Day with the Cow Column" first published in the Transactions of the Oregon Pioneer Association for 1876.

Chapter V reprints Jesse Applegate's "A Day with the Cow