

SUPPLEMENTAL

Washington Newspapers, 1852-1890, Inclusive *A Supplement to Professor Meany's List*

(Concluded from the January issue, p. 64)

SOUTH BEND, PACIFIC COUNTY

ENTERPRISE. Established in February, 1890, by W. F. Wallace. (Fuller, p. 90.)

SOUTH BEND JOURNAL. Weekly. The issues of July 25 (vol. 1, no. 1)-Sept. 12, 26, Oct. 3, 17, Nov. 14, Dec. 12-26, 1890; and of Jan. 16, May 1, June 5, 26, Nov. 27, 1891, are in the Minnesota Historical Society.

SPANGLE, SPOKANE COUNTY

SPANGLE RECORD. Established 1887. Weekly on Thursdays. Independent. In 1888, J. B. Lister was editor, with the Spangle Publishing Co., publishers. In 1889, Inkster Bros., were editors and publishers, replaced by Lawrence A. Inkster in 1890, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. The first issue located, that of March 7, 1889 (vol. 3, no. 2) would indicate the date of establishment as March 3, 1887. It lists Inkster Brothers (Charles A. and Lawrence A.) as publishers and proprietors. In the issue of October 9, 1890, J. E. Nessly appears as editor and proprietor. Bancroft Library has Mar. 7-21, 1889, and Oct. 9-23, 1890.

SPOKANE, SPOKANE COUNTY

SPOKANE FALLS CHRONICLE. Established June 29, 1881. Weekly on Thursdays. Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1883 lists the Northwest Publishing Co. as editors and publishers. From 1884 to 1887, H. T. Cowley was editor and publisher. In 1886 a daily edition was begun, every evening except Sunday, with the weekly continuing on Thursday. In 1888, J. S. Dickerson appears as editor, with W. D. Knight as publisher according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for that year. In 1889 and 1890, W. D. Knight was editor and publisher. The paper appears in every issue of the *Directory* since its establishment. The University of Washington Library has copies from June 29, 1881, to Sept. 28, 1881; Nov. 15, 1881; June 20 to July 25, 1882; Jan. 4, 1883. From these it is shown that C. B. Carlisle was the first editor. H. E.

Allen became editor and publisher somewhere between Nov. 22, 1881, and June 13, 1882. Between Aug. 1, 1882, and Dec. 28, 1882, the publisher became the Northwest Publishing Company and the editor, A. K. Woodbury.

EAST WASHINGTON RURAL. Established 1886. Monthly. Agricultural. Northwest Publishing Co., publishers according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1887 and 1888. Not listed in the *Directory* for 1889.

HERALD. Established 1888. Weekly on Thursdays. Independent. Herald Publishing Company, editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1889.

NEWS-DEMOCRAT. Established 1886. Weekly on Saturdays. Democratic. C. Compton Burnett was editor in 1887 and 1888, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. He is also named by Fuller, page 85.

NEW STATE NEWS. Established in 1890 by C. L. Gowell who had, in February of that year purchased the Colton *Eagle*, and removed the plant to Spokane Falls to establish this paper. (Fuller, p. 89.)

NEWS. Weekly on Saturdays. The numbering of the first issue located, in the Bancroft Library, that of June 29, 1889 (vol. 3, no. 24) would indicate that this was the *News-Democrat*, established by merger in January, 1887, under a simplified name. Will G. F. Pratt, publisher.

NORTHERN LIGHT. Established 1889. Weekly on Thursdays. Labor. In 1890, it is still listed as a Seattle publication, with W. H. Galvani as editor and publisher in Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for that year.

NORTHWEST TRIBUNE. Moved to Spokane in 1886. In 1889, George F. Schorr was editor and Schorr Bros., were publishers, according to issues for that year. Bancroft Library has: July 5 (vol. 10, no. 3)-19, 1889.

NORTHWESTERN LUMBERING AND MINING JOURNAL. Established as a semi-monthly in May, 1890, by Puhler & Flamant. (Fuller, p. 90.)

PACIFIC NORTHWEST EXCHANGE AND REAL ESTATE RECORD.

Established 1888. Commercial. Weekly on Saturdays. F. P. Cook, editor and publisher.

SPOKANE GLOBE. Established in 1887. Weekly on Sundays. Frank McGuire & Co., editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1889. In the *Directory* for 1890, F. J. McGuire continued as editor, with the Glove Publishing Co., publishers. In issues of 1889 and 1890, F. J. McGuire is listed as editor, C. F. H. Patterson as manager. The paper was a weekly to the early part of 1890. By July of that year it had become a daily. Bancroft Library has: *Weekly*, Jan. 4 (vol. 3, no. 1)-11, Dec. 28, 21-28; Jan. 18, 1890; *daily*, July 26, 29-30, 1890.

SPOKANE MINER. Established 1886. A 16-page monthly. Dennis & Bradley, editors and publishers according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1887 and 1888. Apparently the name must have been changed from *Spokane Miner and Trader* under which title publication began. Listed in Ayer's *American Newspaper Annual* for 1886.

SPOKANE NEWS. Established 1887. Weekly on Saturdays. Independent. In 1888, G. D. Sutton was editor and publisher, replaced by the News Publishing Company in 1890, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years.

SPOKANE POST. German. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. Armand & Juckeland, editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1889 and 1890.

SPOKESMAN. An incomplete file running from July, 1891, to February, 1893, is in the Harvard College Library.

WEEKLY WELCOME. Prosch says this was established in November last, *i. e.*, November, 1888. (Prosch, p. 41.)

SPRAGUE, LINCOLN COUNTY

HERALD. Established 1882. Weekly on Fridays. J. T. Armstrong, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1883 and 1884. Not listed in the *Directory* for 1885. A different paper from the *Herald* described by Meany, as was surmised by Oliphant.

MAIL. Established 1888. Weekly on Fridays. Republican. Wm. M. Chandler, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1889.

SPRAGUE HERALD. Weekly. Frenk M. Winship, proprietor and editor. Bancroft Library has: Apr. 4 (vol. 1, no. 51), July 4, Sept., Oct. 10-17, Nov. 28, Dec. 12-19, 26, 1889; Jan. 2, 23, Feb. 27, Mar. 20, April 17, June 19-26, July 9-16, Aug. 20, Oct. 8-15, 29, 1890.

ADVERTISER. A weekly established in June, 1890, by Ryan & McClure. (Fuller, p. 89.)

JOURNAL. Established 1885. This appeared to be a continuation of the first *Herald* as in Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1887, the date of establishment is pushed back to 1882, the year in which the *Herald* began, and this is shown to have been the case by the mention cited by Oliphant. Weekly on Fridays. Frank M. McMasters, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1886 to 1888.

STANWOOD, SNOHOMISH COUNTY

STILLAGUAMISH TIMES. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. George Morrill, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890. Fuller, page 88, says the date of its first publication by George Morrill was Sept. 27, 1889, and that in 1890 it was moved to Haller City.

STEILACOOM, PIERCE COUNTY

PUGET SOUND EXPRESS. Established Nov. 21, 1872, by Julius Dickens. The issue of Oct. 18, 1877 (vol. 5, no. 33) carries Dickens' obituary notice. The next located issue (vol. 5, no. 36) is dated July 13, 1878, indicating a long suspension in publication, was published by the Express Publishing Co. (C. R. Phillips and F. A. Dunham). With the last issue located, that of Dec. 20, 1879, S. L. Maxwell became publisher. The University of Washington Library has: Jan. 1, 1874 (vol. 2, no. 7), Oct. 15, Dec. 10, 1874; Feb. 4, 1875, to Dec. 14, 1876; Mar. 15, 1877, to July 13, 1879, and Dec. 20, 1879. The Washington State Historical Society has Nov. 21, 1872, to Nov. 13, 1873, complete. The New York Historical Society has July 17, 1873 (vol. 1, no. 35) and Aug. 7, 1873 (vol. 1, no. 38).

NEWS. Established June 6, 1890, by W. F. Thompson. (Fuller, p. 89.)

PUGET SOUND COURIER. Weekly. A file running from May 19, 1855, to Apr. 25, 1856, is in the Oregon Historical Society.

PUGET SOUND HERALD. Weekly. Bancroft Library has Dec. 12, 1863 (vol. 6, no. 2). Issue of Feb. 13, 1864, is in the Oregon Historical Society.

WASHINGTON REPUBLICAN. Weekly. A file running from April 3 (vol. 1, no. 1) to July 24, 1857, is in the Oregon Historical Society. The issue of June 12, 1857 (F. S. Balch, editor) is in the New York Historical Society.

WESTERN STAR. Issue of August 28, 1869, is in the Oregon Historical Society.

SULTAN CITY, SNOHOMISH COUNTY

JOURNAL. C. T. Roscoe in association with Morris J. Hartnett established this newspaper September 6, 1890, apparently acting for J. T. McDevitt (*Proceedings*, p. 125), C. T. Roscoe, Jr., and J. T. McDevitt of this paper were elected to membership in the Washington Press Association on September 5, 1890 (*Proceedings*, p. 77-78). The *Journal* is described as "a model country paper, always striving towards a higher moral and social plane, and enemy to the wicket, it grows day by day in popular favor and richly deserves the success it has achieved. It is bright and newsy and in every way a credit to the state." (*Proceedings*, p. 126).

SUMNER, PIERCE COUNTY

HERALD. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. E. J. White, editor, and White & Rousseau, publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

TACOMA, PIERCE COUNTY

BAPTIST SENTINEL. Established 1889. Weekly on Thursdays. Religious. G. B. Douglas, editor, and G. B. Douglas & Co., publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

COMMERCE. Established May 15, 1886, by E. N. Fuller. Weekly on Sundays. Removed to Puyallup in May, 1887, according to Fuller, p. 84.

HOTEL REPORTER. Established 1889. Every morning except Sunday. R. Talbot, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

JOURNAL. Established 1888. Weekly on Saturdays. Real Estate. In 1890, C. W. Hobart was editor, and Boothroyd & Co., were publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for that year.

NORTH PACIFIC TIMES (Apparently the paper listed by Meany as the *North Pacific Coast*.) Established August 15, 1878, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1879, the only edition in which it is listed. William Pickett, editor and publisher. Republican, weekly on Fridays, size 24 x 35. The suspension of the *North Pacific Times* is reported in the *Printers' and Lithographers' Weekly Gazette* of May 5, 1879. University of Washington Library has: Aug. 15, 1878, to Jan. 10, 1879, undoubtedly a complete file.

NORTHERN LIGHT. Weekly. W. H. Galvani was editor of the first located issue, that of October 11, 1890 (vol. 3, no. 9), which would seem to point to establishment in 1888. Bancroft Library has: Oct. 11-25, Nov. 1, 1890.

NORTHWEST HORTICULTURIST, AGRICULTURIST AND STOCKMAN. Established 1887. A 12-page monthly. Boothroyd, Dunkel & Co., were listed as editors and proprietors, in an issue of 1889. The paper was still listed in Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890. Bancroft Library has: August, 1889 (vol. 2, no. 10).

REAL ESTATE JOURNAL. Established 1883. Weekly on Saturdays. Fred L. Tillotson, editor and publisher according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1884. It does not appear in the *Directory* for 1885 and 1886.

TACOMA HERALD. Established as a weekly March 10, 1877. "Published every Saturday evening by the Herald Publishing Co., at New Tacoma, Wash. Terr." It was edited by Francis H. Cook throughout its existence. This paper was not numbered serially. It appeared Saturday morning from March 10, 1877, through March 2, 1878; from March 8, 1878 through August 30, 1878, it was dated on Friday but read published Saturday; from September 6, 1878, through April 4, 1879, it was dated and published every Friday morning; from April 10, 1879, through December 25, 1879, it was dated and published on Thursday morning; from January 2, 1880, through March 26, 1880, dated and published every Friday morning. An editorial in the March 26, 1880, issue reads, "this issue

of The Herald completes an existence of three years and three months; and . . . its publication will be suspended . . ." I am not, however, able to reconcile the period of publication here claimed with the other evidence. In Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for January, 1878, the *Herald* was listed as appearing every morning except Monday, and weekly on Saturdays, with Francis H. Cook as editor and publisher. So continued in 1879, but this paper did not appear in the *Directory* for 1880. Harvard College Library has the following file of the weekly edition: Mar. 10, 1877 (vol. 1, no. 1), Mar. 17, 24, Apr. 28, May 5, 26, June-Dec. (complete) 1877; January-December (complete) (lacking Aug. 16), 1878; Jan. 10, 17, 24, 31, Feb. 7, 14, Mar. 7, 14, 21, Apr. 4, 10, 17, May (complete), June 5, 12, 19, July (complete) Aug. 7, 21, Sept.-Dec. (complete) 1879; Jan.-Mar. 26 (complete), 1880.

TACOMA SUNDAY TIMES. The numbering of the first issue located, that of November 24, 1889 (vol. 2, no. 24) would point to June 17, 1888, as the date of its establishment. The issues listed below give no indication of personnel. Bancroft Library has: Nov. 24, 1889; Aug. 9-16, 1890.

TIDENDE. A Danish-Norwegian paper established August 11, 1890, by a stock company under the direction of Doik Blaauw. (Fuller, p. 89.) The office of the *Western Viking* has an incomplete file. Tacoma Public Library gives date of founding as October, 1890.

TRAIN'S AROUND THE WORLD. First and only issue published in July, 1890. (Fuller, p. 89.)

TRIBUNEN. Swedish. Established in May, 1890, by the Swedish Publishing Co. (Fuller, p. 89.) But the *Puget Sound Posten*, which has an incomplete file, gives April 17, 1890, as the date of establishment.

WACHT AM SUNDE. Casar Hesse was editor and publisher, replaced in 1886 by Arthur Weichbrod, who so continued through the territorial period, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory*, for those years. German. Weekly on Saturdays in 1885, on Thursdays in 1886, and on Fridays, in 1887.

WEALTH OF THE NORTHWEST. Established 1889. Monthly. Industrial. Frank B. Cole, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

WEEKLY LEDGER. The first issue is dated April 21, 1880, the editors and proprietors being Radebaugh & Co., and so continued through May 5, 1882, when it is probable that H. C. Patrick withdrew from the firm. From May 12, 1882, through June 9, 1882, R. F. Radebaugh was named individually as editor and proprietor; from June 16, 1882, to June 30, 1882, R. F. Radebaugh & Co.; and from July 7, 1882, through November 17, 1882, Radebaugh & Co.; and from Nov. 24, 1882, through Dec. 26, 1884, and beyond, R. F. Radebaugh individually. The first issue of this paper appeared on a Wednesday; the second and all succeeding issues on Fridays. Harvard College Library has the following file of the weekly edition: Apr. 21, 1880 (vol. 1, no. 1) through Dec. 26, 1884 (vol. 5, no. 37), lacking only May 20, 1881, Oct. 26, 1883, May 2 and July 4, 1884. Bancroft Library has: Sept. 3, 1880 (vol. 1, no. 20) May 20, 1881.

WEST COAST TRADE. Established 1889. Weekly on Wednesdays. Commercial. Orno Strong, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

WESTRA POSTEN. Dated at Seattle and Tacoma. See under Seattle.

WORLD. Weekly on Saturdays. Neutral. J. M. Kean, editor; World Printing Co., publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1889.

TEKOA, WHITMAN COUNTY

GLOBE. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. Independent. King & Vaughn, editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

TENINO, THURSTON COUNTY

HERALD. Established May, 1890, by C. E. Berry (Fuller, p. 89). This conflicts with the statement quoted from Rathbun.

TOLEDO, COWLITZ COUNTY

COWLITZ RIVER PILOT. Established 1886. Weekly on Fridays. Frank Owen, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1887. Moved to Winlock, which see.

TUALIP, SNOHOMISH COUNTY

THE YOUTH'S COMPANION. Vol. 1, no. 1 of this monthly was dated May, 1881. Its subtitle describes it as "A juvenile monthly Magazine published for the benefit of the Puget Sound Catholic Indian Missions; and set to type, printed and in part written by the pupils of the Tualip, Wash. Ty. Indian Industrial Boarding Schools, under the control of the Sisters of Charity. Approved by the Rt. Rev. Bishop (Ægidius of Nesqually). Edited by Rev. J. B. Boulet. "Instead of being paged continuously, continued articles have separate pagination dividing the regular numbering. For instance, in No. 1, pp. 11-14, Lives of the Saints, are numbered 1-4, and the article is continued in No. 2 on pp. 5-8, taking the place of pp. 41-44 of the regular numbering." Ran to Vol. 5, May, 1886, no. 60. "Discontinued after May, 1886, on account of the protracted illness of the editor." See Pilling: *Siouan Languages*, p. 52.

UNION CITY, MASON COUNTY

TRIBUNE. Established April, 1890, by William B. Haines. (Fuller, p. 89.) See also *Proceedings*, p. 127.

UNIONTOWN, WHITMAN COUNTY

WASHINGTON JOURNAL. Established 1887. Weekly on Fridays. C. W. Herman, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1888 to 1890.

VANCOUVER, CLARK COUNTY

CHRONICLE. Weekly. A file running from Sept. 5 (vol. 2, no. 10) to Nov. 15, 1861, is in the Library of Congress.

CLARKE COUNTY REGISTER. A different paper from the earlier *Vancouver Register*. Established November 17, 1881. Weekly on Thursdays. Republican. Thurston Daniels was editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1883, and so continued through 1890. In 1884, according to Ayer's *American Newspaper Annual* for 1884, it was independent and temperance. Seattle Public Library has Nov. 17, 1881 (vol. 1, no. 1).

COLUMBIA CHURCHMAN. Apparently established in 1881. Semi-monthly. Episcopal. Rev. A. S. Nicholson, editor and publisher, from 1882 to 1886, according to Rowell's *American Newspa-*

per Directory for those years. Also dated at Portland, Ore. It does not appear in the *Directory* for 1887.

NORTH-WESTERN HOME. Established 1871, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1872. An 8-page monthly, 21 x 32, with a claimed circulation of 600, edited and published by the North-Western Home Co. By 1873, it had been merged into the *Register*.

PACIFIC WEEKLY CENSOR. Established May 1st, 1881, to judge by the numbering of the first issue located, that of June 26, 1881 (vol. 1, no. 9) in the Bancroft Library. Rev. L. A. Banks, editor; Dr. A. Dobbins, associate. Censor Publishing Co., publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1882. Not listed in the *Directory* for the following year.

REGISTER & HOME. The fruit of the absorption in 1872 of the *North-Western Home* by the *Register*, B. M. and G. R. Washburn continuing as editors and publishers. This paper apparently continued the serial numbering of the *Register*, as the issue of November 23, 1872, is vol. 8, no. 6. The brothers continued in 1874, but in the following year B. M. Washburn alone is editing and publishing the paper, which had resumed the original name of *Register*, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1875. Its suspension is reported in the *American Newspaper Reporter* of Feb. 21, 1876. The Bancroft Library has Nov. 23, 1872 (vol. 8, no. 6). New York Historical Society has Mar. 22, 1873 (vol. 8, no. 22).

VANCOUVER CHRONICLE. By September 5, 1861, Struve & Taylor (H. G. Struve and J. S. Taylor) were proprietors, with H. G. Struve as editor, so continuing until November 8, 1861. With the issue of November 15, 1861, Struve & Co. were listed as proprietors, with the editor unchanged. Library of Congress has Sept. 5, 1861 (vol. 2, no. 10) to Nov. 15, 1861 (issue of Nov. 8 mutilated).

VANCOUVER COLUMBIAN. Established October 10, 1890. Weekly on Fridays. T. Carolan and S. D. Dennis, managers. Bancroft Library has: Oct. 17, 1890 (vol. 1, no. 2).

VANCOUVER REGISTER. Established September 15, 1865, by S. W. Brown, H. K. Hines, editors and proprietors. By the issue of December 1, 1866, H. G. Struve had become editor and publisher. With the issue of January 4, 1868, B. M. Washburn and Stephen P. McDonald became editors and publishers, so continuing until Sep-

tember 26, 1868. With the first issue of vol. 4, dated October 17, 1868, Enoch G. Adams was named as editor and publisher, and so continued at least until October 22, 1870, the date of the last issue located (vol. 6, no. 2.) In 1872, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for that year, B. M. and G. R. Washburn were editors and publishers. By 1873, the paper had absorbed the *North-Western Home*, the title becoming *Register and Home*, which see. Oregon Historical Society has Sept. 15, 1865 (vol. 1, no. 1) to Sept. 8, 1866; Dec. 1, 1866; Oct. 5-Oct. 12, 1867; Nov. 16, 1866-Jan. 11, 1867; Feb. 15, Feb. 29-Apr. 18, May 2-July 18, 1868; Aug. 1, 1868-Feb. 6, 1869; Feb. 20-May 15, June 5-Aug. 7, 1869; Mar. 26, Apr. 23, May 7-21, July 2, July 16, Oct. 22, 1870. Bancroft Library has June 5 (vol. 8, no. 31)-12, 26, 1889.

VANCOUVER INDEPENDENT. We learn from western correspondence in the *American Newspaper Reporter* of October 18, 1875, that "a newspaper has just been started at Vancouver called the *Independent*, by W. Byron Daniels, a young sprig of the law just starting side-whiskers." To judge by the date of the first issue located, that of July 22, 1876, (vol. 1, no. 47) in the Oregon Historical Society, it began on Sept. 4, 1875. In 1876 it was appearing weekly on Saturdays, published by the Independent Publishing Co., W. Byron Daniels, editor and business manager. On December 30, 1876, Daniels became editor and proprietor. According to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of 1877, the paper was edited and published on Fridays as an 8-page paper, 26 x 40, with its political complexion true to its title. It was claimed to be the "official paper of three counties, and the only paper published in the seven counties of the Vancouver Land district." It so continued in 1878. By 1879, J. J. Beeson had become editor and publisher, the paper appearing on Thursdays, and so continued through 1890. Issues of July 22, 1876, to Jan. 10, 1878, with few breaks in the file, are in the Oregon Historical Society. The issue of July 29, 1876 (vol. 1, no. 46) is in the Chicago Historical Society. Issue of Feb. 6, 1889, is in the Bancroft Library.

WAITSBURG, WALLA WALLA COUNTY

ENTERPRISE. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. R. M. Horner, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890.

WATTSBURG TIMES. Bancroft Library has Mar. 1 (vol. 11, no. 52)-22, June 28, July 5, 1889; Jan. 10, 24, Feb. 21, 1890.

WALLA WALLA, WALLA WALLA COUNTY

MORNING JOURNAL. Established 1881. Every morning except Sunday. Independent. E. M. Reed, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1882. Not listed in the *Directory* of 1883.

WALLA WALLA STATESMAN. In the Oregon Historical Society are the following issues of the various editions of this newspaper: weekly, Sept. 2, 1864-Nov. 13, 1886; tri-weekly, Oct. 14, 1869; daily, June 17, 1882-Nov. 22, 1883. Of the daily issue the Bancroft Library has Oct. 16, 1880 (vol. 2, no. 17.)

WALLA WALLA UNION. The issue of February 1, 1873 (vol. 4, no. 43) in the New York Historical Society shows R. M. Smith & Co. (E. L. Herriff and R. M. Smith) as publishers and proprietors. So continued to 1879. In 1880 and 1881, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* of those years, Johnson & Herriff were editors and publishers. In 1882, P. B. Johnson was editor with no change in publishing auspices. So continued to 1885. From 1886 to 1890, P. B. Johnson was editor and publisher. The issues of Jan. 15 to Apr. 4, 1885, are in the Oregon Historical Society. Issues of Oct. 1, 1885 (vol. 5, no. 104), and Dec. 27, 1886, are in the Bancroft Library.

WALLA WALLA WATCHMAN. The statement by Prosch regarding this paper is obviously wrong. It seems probable that B. M. Washburn owned the *Spirit of the West*, when that paper was suspended in 1876, the equipment being used to establish the *Walla Walla Watchman*. The date of this beginning, given by Oliphant as May 27, 1876, is probably correct for vol. 1, no. 8, is dated June 24, 1876, the frequency being semi-weekly. No publisher's name appears in this first located issue, but in the issue of Aug. 12, 1876 vol. 1, no. 20, B. M. Washburn is named as editor and proprietor. With the issue of Mar. 23, 1877 (vol. 2, no. 19), Charles Besserer became publisher and proprietor, and continued to issue the paper for a number of years. With the issue of September 14, 1883, he disposed of the office to Chauncey Barbour (formerly editor of the *Missoula, Mont., Missoulian*) and L. Frank Boyd. In the issue of November 7, 1884 (vol. 9, no. 51) it was announced that "since the last issue the un-

divided one-half interest hitherto owned by Charles I. Dean has been sold to H. D. Chapman. From this point onward, Chauncey Barbour and H. D. Chapman are listed as publishers. The last issue located is that of April 17, 1885 (vol. 10, no. 21). Oregon Historical Society has June 24, 1876 (vol. 1, no. 8), Aug. 12-Aug. 22, Sept. 9, Sept. 23-Oct. 4, Oct. 11-Oct. 28, Nov. 18, Dec. 16, 1876; Dec. 23, 1876- Jan. 3, Feb. 23-Apr. 13, Apr. 27-May 4, May 18-June 29, Aug. 24-Sept. 7, Oct. 12, Oct. 26-Nov. 2, 1877; Nov. 16, 1877-Jan. 18, Feb. 1-Feb. 8, Apr. 5-Apr. 19, May 10-June 7, June 28-July 5, July 19-Aug. 16, Sept. 6-Sept. 13, Sept. 27-Oct. 4, Nov. 8-Nov. 22, Dec. 13, Dec. 27, 1878; Feb. 7-Feb. 21, Mar. 14, Apr. 4, April 18-June 6, June 20-June 27, Aug. 1, Sept. 19, Oct. 24, Dec. 12, 1879; Jan. 23, June 18, Sept. 3, Oct. 29, Nov. 12, 1880; Apr. 22, May 6, June 24, 1881; Jan. 6, Mar. 17-Apr. 7, 1882; Jan. 26, Apr. 6, Aug. 31, Sept. 14-Oct. 12, Nov. 2-Dec. 14, 1883; Dec. 28, 1883-Jan. 18, Feb. 1-Apr. 25, May 9, May 23, June 6, June 20, July 4-Aug. 1, Aug. 22-Oct. 24, Nov. 7, Nov. 28, 1884; Dec. 19, 1884-Jan. 9, Jan. 23, Feb. 6-Feb. 20, Mar. 13-Apr. 3, April 17, 1885.

WASHINGTONIAN. Continuation in 1882 of *Town Talk*. Weekly on Sundays. W. L. Black & Co., editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1883. It does not appear in the *Directory* for 1884.

WASHINGTON STATESMAN. Weekly. A file running from Nov. 29, 1861, to Aug. 26, 1864, is in the Oregon Historical Society. Continued as the *Walla Walla Statesman*.

WATCHMAN. Established April 29, 1876, to judge by the date of the first issue located, that of July 15, 1876 (vol. 1, no. 12), in the Chicago Historical Society. Weekly on Saturdays. Charles Beserer bought the paper in 1877, becoming editor and publisher. The paper was appearing on Fridays. So continued to 1883. In 1884, Barbour & Swash were editors and publishers, replaced in 1885 by Chauncey Barbour and H. D. Chapman. It was merged into the weekly edition of the *Journal* as *Journal and Watchman*.

DEMOCRAT. Established 1882. Every morning except Sunday, and weekly on Saturdays. Walla Walla Printing and Publishing Co., editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1883. Not listed in the *Directory* for 1884.

SPIRIT OF THE WEST. Its establishment is reported in the *American Newspaper Reporter* of Feb. 24, 1873. The issue of July

17, 1873 (vol. 1, no. 29) in the New York Historical Society, would indicate Jan. 2, 1873, as the date of its first appearance. J. W. Ragsdale was editor and publisher of this issue and is so listed in Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1873. Weekly on Thursdays, 24 x 36. The purchase of the paper by W. I. Mayfield is recorded in the *American Newspaper Reporter* of April 20, 1874. In this year the day of publication had changed to Friday. It changed to a semi-weekly, 18 x 24 inches in page size, according to *American Newspaper Reporter* of Dec. 27, 1875.

SUNDAY EPIGRAM. Established in 1883. Weekly on Sundays. Independent. Gray & Palmer were editors and publishers in 1884, replaced by Paul D'Heirry in 1885, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. Not listed in the directories for 1886.

WALLULA, WALLA WALLA COUNTY

WALLULA INLAND EMPIRE. Established 1888. Weekly on Fridays. Independent. Muncy & Crane, editors and publishers, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1888. This paper does not appear in the directories of subsequent years.

WALLULA WEEKLY HERALD. Established 1888. Weekly on Fridays. Independent. According to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1889, John M. Cummins was editor, and R. Cummins & Sons, were publishers. In the *Directory* for 1890, D. E. Cummins was listed as editor, the publishing auspices continuing unchanged. This paper ran into the early part of 1890 at least, the last issue located being dated January 3, 1890. Bancroft Library has Sept. 6 (vol. 1, no. 41), 13, Nov. 15, 1889; Jan. 3, 1890.

WATERVILLE, DOUGLAS COUNTY

BIG BEND EMPIRE. Established 1888. Weekly on Thursdays. Lucien E. Kellogg, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1889 and 1890. The first issue located, that of November 28, 1889 (vol. 2, no. 44), points to February 2, 1888, as the date of establishment. Bancroft Library has: Nov. 28, Dec. 5-12, 1889.

WHATCOM, WHATCOM COUNTY

BELLINGHAM BAY EXPRESS. Established as a tri-weekly in April, 1890, by John de Tierre. (Fuller, p. 90.)

REVEILLE. Established 1883. Weekly on Fridays. Republican. Jenkins & Nicklin were editors and publishers from 1884 to 1887, replaced by W. D. Jenkins in 1888, by T. G. Nicklin in 1889 and by Evans & Adams in 1890, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. This partnership was composed of J. C. Evans and F. H. Adams (*Proceedings*, p. 77.)

BELLINGHAM BAY REVEILLE. Weekly. In 1890 Adams & Evans were publishers. Bancroft Library has: Jan. 3 (vol. 7, no. 31)-17, 1890.

WILBUR, LINCOLN COUNTY

REGISTER. Established 1889. Weekly on Fridays. Independent. Frank Atkinson, editor and publisher, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for 1890. The issues of August 8 (vol. 2, no. 21) and August 15, 1890, are in the Bancroft Library.

WINLOCK, LEWIS COUNTY

PILOT. Moved from Toledo in 1887 or 1888. Weekly on Fridays. In 1888, Frank Owen was editor and publisher, replaced by C. E. Cassel in 1889, who was in turn succeeded by R. J. Buxton in 1890, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. In that year C. E. Cassel was editor and publisher. Weekly on Friday. In the *Directory* for 1890, R. J. Buxton is listed as editor and publisher.

YAKIMA, YAKIMA COUNTY

RECORD. Established 1879. Weekly on Saturdays. Title noted by Fuller, page 80. Richard V. Chadd was editor in 1883, and Charles M. Holton in 1884, according to Rowell's *American Newspaper Directory* for those years. Succeeded by the North Yakima *Republican*. (See also North Yakima.)

DOUGLAS C. McMURTRIE